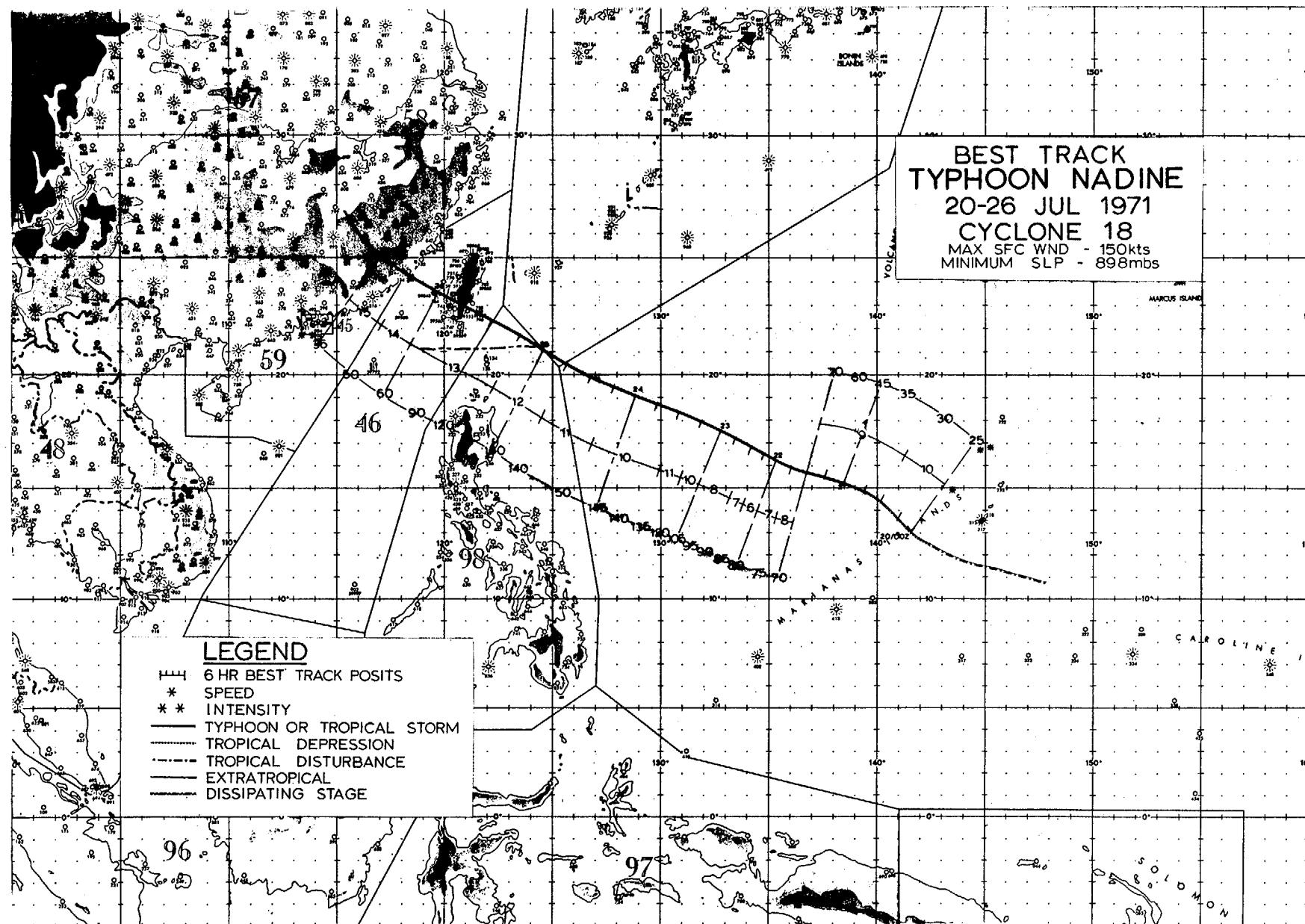


5-66



NADINE

As typhoon Lucy was reaching super typhoon strength in the Philippine Sea, another circulation destined to be Nadine, formed southeast of Guam on July 16th.

During her formative stages the pre-Nadine system dumped 6.05 inches of rain on Guam over a three-day period as she passed into the Philippine Sea causing minor flooding on the island. Evidence that Nadine was on her way to intensification was provided by the AMERICAN CHARGER which reported northerly winds at 47 kt about 75 n mi due west of the center at 2200 GMT July 20th. Nadine took a track slightly northward of Lucy's as the ridge began to build across to the north dictating a west-northwest course of 8-10 kt.

Quickly reaching typhoon force (Figures 5-25 and 5-26), Nadine began to grow both in size and strength. The central pressure began to plummet rapidly and gale force winds began to spread. At her height the minimum pressure reported by reconnaissance aircraft was 898 mb some 300 n mi northeast of Luzon on the 24th. Maximum winds at this time of 150 kt were packed around Nadine's 20 n mi diameter eye. 100-kt winds spread some 100 n mi from the center while gale force winds encompassed the western Philippine Sea in excess of 300 n mi from the typhoon's eye.

As Nadine approached Taiwan, gales were felt as far south as Manila which reported gusts to 33 kt. The Philippine Weather Bureau station on Basco in the Luzon Straits measured wind gusts of 127 kt (probably due to channeling in the straits) as Nadine's center passed 100 n mi to the northwest.

The poor weather and low ceilings over Luzon caused by Nadine may have contributed to the crash of a Pan American cargo aircraft. Bound from Guam to Manila, the jet crashed into a mountain side 17 miles northeast of Manila on July 25th with the loss of four crew members.

Nadine's eye landed on the southeastern coast of Taiwan between Hsinkong and Taitung in the early morning of July 26th. The typhoon brought torrential rain over southeastern Taiwan with 12.07 inches recorded at Hengshan during her passage. Lanyu recorded maximum winds of 95 kt and gusts to 99 kt. The toll in Taiwan due to the typhoon amounted to 28 killed with an additional 25 missing. Over 1,250

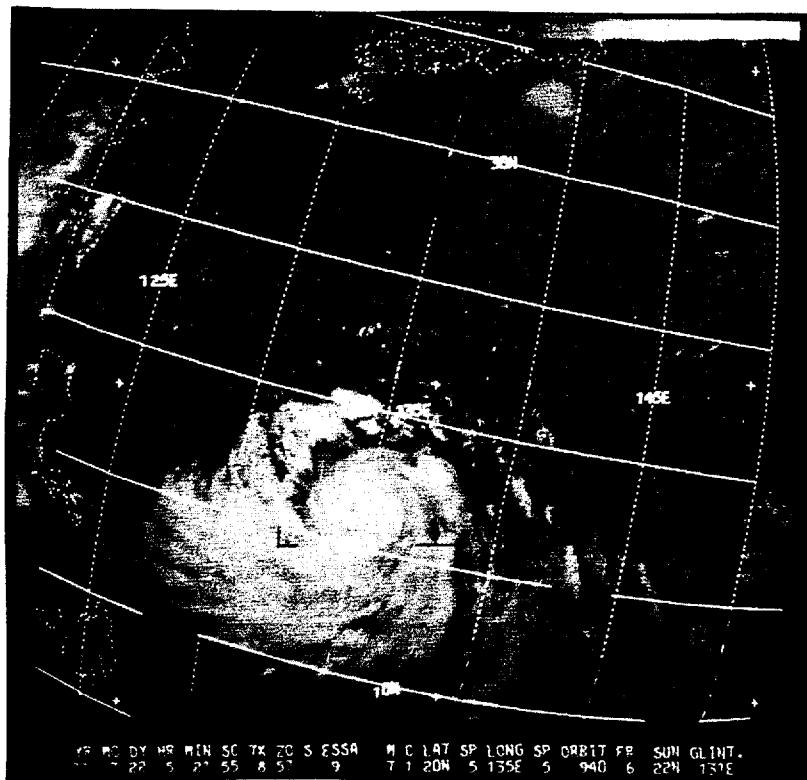


FIGURE 5-25. NADINE AS A RECENTLY DEVELOPED TYPHOON IN THE PHILIPPINE SEA ON 22 JULY.

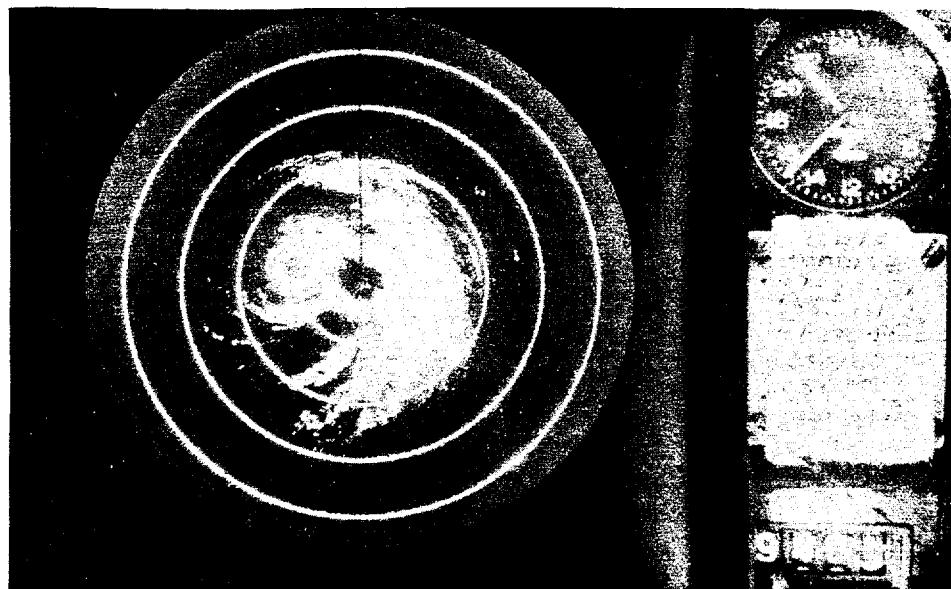


FIGURE 5-26. APS-20 RADARSCOPE PICTURE OF NADINE TAKEN FROM NAVY RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT (VQ-1) AT 2137 GMT 23 JULY (RANGE MARKS ARE AT 50 N MI INTERVALS).

homes were totally destroyed and some 2,180 dwellings were badly damaged. In addition, the Liberian tanker WARWICK TRADER drug anchor and became lodged in the soft sand off the southwestern coast of Taiwan.

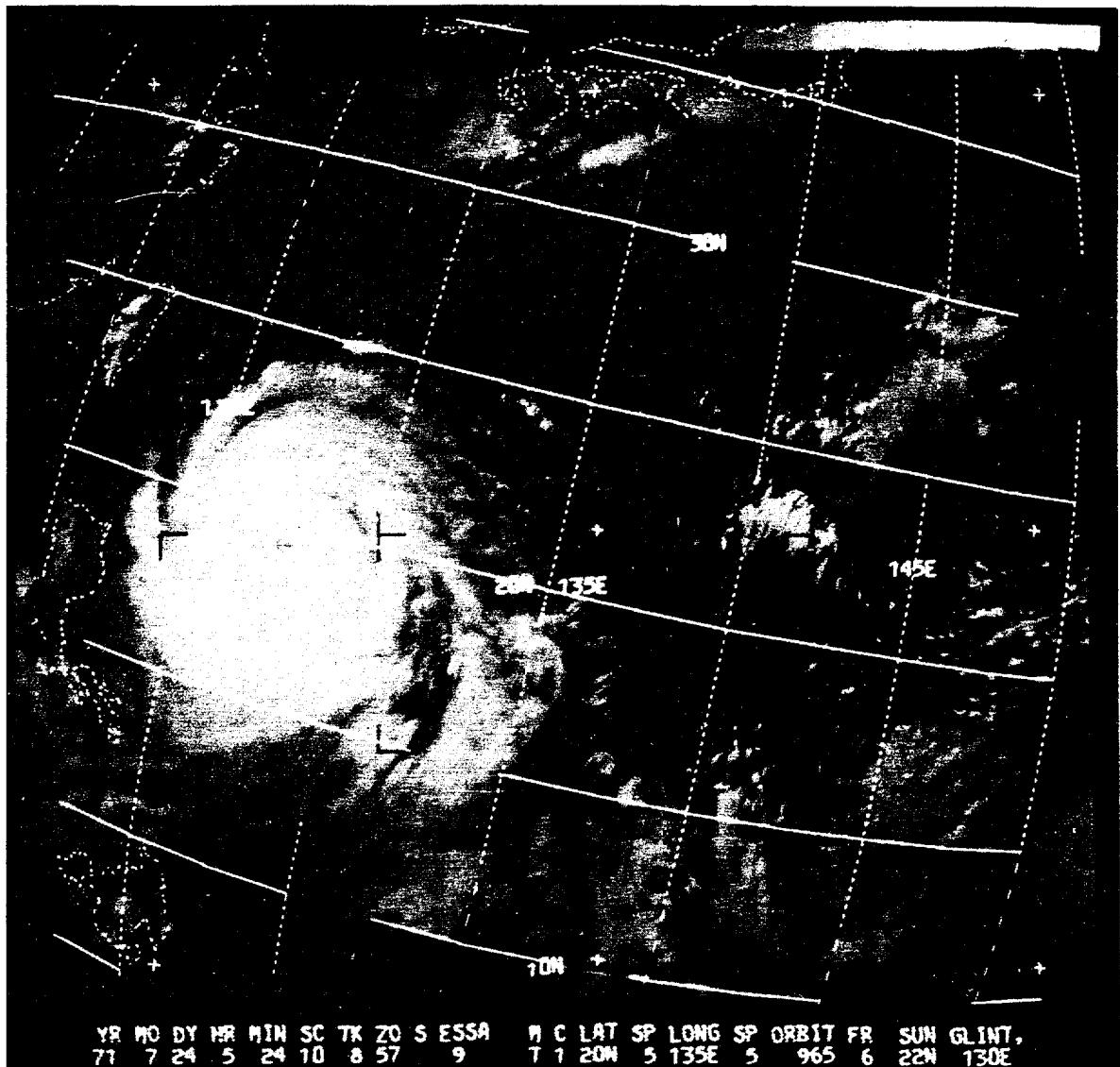


FIGURE 5-27. ESSA-9 VIEW OF NADINE AT HER PEAK AS A SUPER TYPHOON ON 24 JULY.

TYPHOON NADINE
EYE FIXES FOR CYCLONE NO. 18
20 JUL - 26 JUL 71

NO.	TIME	POSIT	UNIT-	METHOD	FLT	OBS	OBS	MIN	FLT	THKN	POSIT	
			-ACCY	LVL	LVL	SFC	MIN	700MB	LVL	WALL	OF	
					WND	SLP	HGT	TI/TO	FORM	CLO	RADAR	
1	190421Z	12.0N 145.0E	SATELIT---	STG R							FIRST BLTN	
2	192315Z	12.9N 141.0E	54-P----	700MB	20	----	----	7-/--	----	--	BROAD CIRCULATION	
3	200300Z	13.3N 141.3E	54-P- 2-10	700MB	35	35	1006	3103	10/10	----	NEG RDR PRES	
4	200515Z	14.0N 140.0E	SATELIT---	STG C							MORE INTENSE	
5	200935Z	14.5N 140.7E	54-P- 2-10	700MB	15	----	1001	3057	10/10	----	POORLY ORGANIZED	
6	201600Z	14.6N 139.8E	54-P- 5-10	700MB	30	----	1003	3048	09/09	----	WC FORMING W	
7	202200Z	15.1N 138.8E	54-P- 5- 5	700MB	46	30	1000	3072	12/09	----	700 CNTR 10NM W	
8	210340Z	15.6N 137.8E	VQ-P- 5---	300M	----	70	991	----	27/24	CIR	45	NO WC
9	210423Z	16.0N 137.0E	SATELIT---	STG C+							MORE INTENSE	
10	211006Z	15.6N 137.0E	54-P- 6- 4	700MB	70	----	983	2905	11/09	CIR	35	WC OPEN S-W
11	211555Z	15.9N 136.1E	VQ-P- 5---	700MB	60	----	977	2950	17/11	ELIP	E-W	44X34
12	212129Z	16.0N 135.7E	54-P- 5---	700MB	65	75	977	2844	12/07	ELIP	SE-NW	40
13	220322Z	16.4N 135.0E	54-P- 5---	700MB	70	65	----	2810	13/09	ELIP	SE-NW	30X20
14	220522Z	16.5N 134.5E	SATELIT---	STG X DIA	2	CAT 3.0						WC FORMING E
15	221543Z	17.1N 133.7E	VQ-P-10---	700MB	----	----	953	2743	20/11	CIR	23	CLSD WC-HVY FBS
16	222150Z	17.5N 133.1E	54-P- 5- 5	700MB	90	100	950	2652	19/14	CIR	30	WC OPEN W 700 MB
											CNTR 4 NM S	
17	230510Z	17.7N 132.4E	54-P- 5- 5	700MB	93	120	939	2557	19/15	CIR	30	CLSD WC
18	230617Z	19.0N 132.0E	SATELIT---	STG X DIA	3	CAT 4.0						FYE VISIBLE
19	231000Z	18.3N 131.1E	54-P- 5- 2	700MB	115	----	920	2387	23/16	CIR	20	CLSD WC
20	231132Z	18.4N 130.8E	54-P----	700MB	----	----	----	2356	25/10	----	----	----
21	231515Z	18.5N 130.3E	54-P- 5- 2	700MB	125	----	907	2289	25/16	CIR	25	CLSD WC-STG FRS
22	232202Z	19.1N 129.2E	VQ-P- 5---	270M	145	140	903	----	28/25	CIR	20	CLSD WC
23	240401Z	19.3N 128.2E	VQ-R- 3- 7	----	122	120	----	----	----	CIR	20	CLSD WC
24	240525Z	19.5N 127.5E	SATELIT---	STG X DIA	4	CAT 4.0						CIR EYE VSBL
25	241029Z	19.9N 127.1E	54-P- 3- 3	700MB	100	----	998	2185	21/12	CIR	20	CLSD WC
26	241200Z	20.0N 126.7E	54-P----	700MB	----	----	906	2210	7-/--	----	----	----
27	241500Z	20.2N 126.2E	54-P- 3- 3	700MB	100	----	904	2243	19/13	CIR	20	CLSD WC
28	242215Z	20.9N 124.9E	VQ-P- 7- 3	700MB	80	100	919	2240	20/16	ELIP	N-S	35X25
29	250100Z	21.1N 124.3E	VQ-P- 1- 4	700MB	75	85	923	2243	21/16	ELIP	SE-NW	25X20
30	250300Z	21.4N 124.2E	LND RDR---									CLSD WC-TOPS 25K
31	250345Z	21.5N 124.0E	VQ-P- 1- 4	700MB	80	100	925	2246	21/16	ELIP	NE-SW	40X25
32	250400Z	21.6N 123.6E	LND RDR---									WC OPEN NW
33	250500Z	21.8N 123.7E	LND RDR---									----
34	250600Z	21.8N 123.4E	LND RDR---									----
35	250623Z	22.0N 123.0E	SATELIT---	STG X DIA	4	CAT 4.0						FYE SMALLER
36	250659Z	22.2N 123.5E	54-P- 2- 3	700MB	89	----	927	2454	21/14	ELIP	N-S	25X20
37	250700Z	22.0N 123.3E	LND RDR---									CLSD WC
38	250800Z	22.2N 123.1E	LND RDR---									----
39	250900Z	22.3N 123.0E	LND RDR---									----
40	250954Z	22.3N 122.7E	VQ-P- 2- 3	330M	100	105	930	----	26/24	ELIP	N-S	34X22
41	251000Z	22.5N 122.7E	LND RDR---									WC OPEN NW
42	251100Z	22.4N 122.4E	LND RDR---									----
43	251200Z	22.5N 122.4E	LND RDR---									----
44	251213Z	22.4N 122.2E	VQ-R- 2- 8	----	50	----	----	----	7-/--	ELIP	N-S	25X22
45	251300Z	22.4N 122.1E	LND RDR---									6 WC OPEN SE
46	251400Z	22.5N 121.9E	LND RDR---									21.8N 121.4E
47	251500Z	22.6N 121.7E	LND RDR---									----
48	251600Z	22.5N 121.6E	LND RDR---									----
49	251630Z	22.7N 121.5E	54-P- 5- 8	400MB	30	----	938	----	-6/-7	CIR	20	RAGGED WC

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TYphoon Nadine
Eye Fixes for Cyclone No. 18
20 Jul - 26 Jul 71

FIX NO.	TIME	PUSIT	UNIT- METHOD -ACCY	FLT LVL	OBS LVL SLP	OBS SFC WIND	MIN HGT	FLT LVL TI/TO	EYE FORM	ORIFN- TATION DIA	THKN CLD	WALL	REMARKS	POSIT OF RADAR	
														700MB	TI/TO
50	251700Z	22.8N 121.4E	LNU RDR---												
51	251800Z	22.9N 121.2E	LNU RDR---												
52	251900Z	22.9N 121.1E	LNU RDR---												
53	251900Z	22.9N 121.1E	54-P- 3- 7	400MB	60	----	----	-7/-9	CIRC	30				Poorly defined Est SFC posit	
54	252100Z	22.9N 120.5E	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
55	252300Z	23.4N 119.8E	LNU RDR---												
56	260000Z	23.6N 119.7E	LNU RDR---												
57	260100Z	23.8N 119.4E	LNU RDR---												
58	260200Z	24.0N 119.2E	LNU RDR---												
59	260500Z	24.2N 118.6E	LNU RDR---												

TYPHOON NAIDINE

0000Z 20 JUN TO 1200Z 26 JUL

BEST TRACK				WARNING		24 HOUR FORECAST				48 HOUR FORECAST				72 HOUR FORECAST			
POSIT	WIND	POSIT	WIND	ERRORS		POSIT	WIND	ERRORS		POSIT	WIND	ERRORS		POSIT	WIND	ERRORS	
	DST WIND			DST WIND			DST WIND		DST WIND			DST WIND			DST WIND		DST WIND
200000Z	13.0N 141.7E	25	12.9N 141.5E	25	13	0	13.4N 139.6E	50	125	5	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
200600Z	13.7N 140.9E	30	13.3N 141.1E	30	27	0	14.3N 139.2E	55	113	-5	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
201200Z	14.3N 140.2E	30	14.9N 140.4E	30	38	0	17.2N 137.6E	60	101	-10	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
201800Z	14.8N 139.4E	35	15.1N 139.7E	30	25	-5	17.0N 136.8E	65	80	-10	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
210000Z	15.2N 138.5E	45	15.3N 138.5E	30	6	-15	16.5N 134.7E	70	39	-10	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
210600Z	15.4N 137.6E	60	15.6N 137.4E	65	17	5	17.0N 133.3E	95	91	10	18.4N 129.4E	125	144	5	---	--	--
211200Z	15.7N 136.8E	70	15.7N 136.7E	75	6	5	16.6N 133.1E	100	64	10	17.9N 129.6E	120	80	-15	19.6N 126.3E	130	33
211800Z	15.9N 136.0E	75	16.0N 135.7E	75	18	0	17.0N 132.1E	105	81	10	18.4N 128.6E	125	77	-15	---	--	--
220000Z	16.2N 135.3E	80	16.3N 134.8E	80	29	0	17.3N 131.2E	110	93	5	18.8N 127.7E	130	70	-15	20.6N 124.4E	130	32
220600Z	16.5N 134.8E	85	16.6N 134.7E	85	8	0	18.1N 131.7E	105	13	-15	19.4N 128.7E	125	45	-25	---	--	--
221200Z	16.8N 134.2E	90	17.0N 134.0E	90	17	0	18.5N 130.9E	115	6	-20	19.7N 127.9E	130	63	-20	20.9N 124.2E	130	143
221800Z	17.2N 133.5E	95	17.2N 133.5E	95	0	0	18.6N 130.7E	120	47	-20	19.8N 127.6E	130	114	-10	---	--	--
230000Z	17.6N 132.8E	105	17.8N 132.9E	100	13	-5	19.5N 130.3E	125	82	-20	20.8N 127.3E	130	152	0	22.1N 124.1E	130	256
230600Z	18.0N 131.9E	120	17.9N 132.1E	110	13	-10	19.2N 129.1E	130	69	-20	20.5N 125.9E	130	155	-5	---	--	--
231200Z	18.4N 130.9E	135	18.5N 130.8E	125	8	-10	19.9N 127.4E	140	34	-10	21.1N 123.8E	125	118	5	22.1N 120.1E	110	244
231800Z	18.8N 129.9E	140	18.7N 129.9E	135	6	-5	20.5N 126.0E	135	17	-5	21.7N 122.0E	120	91	30	---	--	--
240000Z	19.1N 128.9E	145	19.3N 128.9E	140	12	-5	20.8N 125.0E	140	29	10	22.1N 120.4E	120	92	60	---	--	--
240600Z	19.4N 127.9E	150	19.6N 127.7E	150	16	0	21.1N 123.8E	135	45	0	22.3N 119.4E	115	126	65	---	--	--
241200Z	19.9N 126.8E	150	20.0N 126.8E	150	6	0	21.4N 122.8E	130	68	10	22.5N 118.3E	110	172	75	---	--	--
241800Z	20.5N 125.7E	140	20.4N 125.0E	150	8	10	21.9N 121.1E	130	60	40	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
250000Z	21.1N 124.6E	130	20.9N 124.5E	130	13	0	22.2N 119.8E	105	78	45	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
250600Z	21.4N 123.5E	135	21.8N 123.7E	125	11	-10	24.0N 118.9E	80	30	30	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
251200Z	22.4N 122.2E	120	22.6N 122.3E	120	13	0	23.9N 117.3E	65	78	30	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
251800Z	22.9N 121.0E	90	22.8N 121.3E	105	18	15	---	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
260000Z	23.5N 119.7E	60	23.4N 119.6E	70	8	10	---	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
260600Z	24.2N 118.4E	50	24.2N 118.6E	55	11	5	---	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	--
261200Z	25.2N 117.2E	35	24.9N 117.8E	50	37	15	---	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	--

TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS

WARNING	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	
AVERAGE FORCAST ERROR	13NM	63NM	107NM	142NM
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR	8NM	34NM	41NM	36NM
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	5KTS	15KTS	25KTS	35KTS
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	0KTS	3KTS	10KTS	27KTS
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	24	23	14	5

ALL FORECASTS

WARNING	24-HR	48-HR	72-HR	
AVERAGE FORCAST ERROR	15NM	63NM	107NM	142NM
AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR	9NM	34NM	41NM	36NM
AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR	5KTS	15KTS	25KTS	35KTS
AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR	0KTS	3KTS	10KTS	27KTS
NUMBER OF FORECASTS	27	23	14	5